# Why put on a vest? I expect you to aim for the head. 

This closing with him fits his lunacy<br>Whate'er I forge to feed his brain-sick fits<br>Do you uphold and maintain in your speeches<br>For now he firmly takes me for Revenge



Flyleaf: Drake
William Shakespeare

Image:
Sunny Nestler 2017

## P-QUE U E

## U <br> E UE

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## Editor's Note

In the most boring version of literary history, revenge is the province of tragedy. Titus Andronicus is a bitterly gruesome model, hilarious in its excess. Multiple retributions going all at once; a final bloodbath suggests (as it always seems to) that revenge is anti-social and little else. In an economy animated by dangerously risk-tolerant characters, revenge is an investment that doesn't pay off and that will cost you your life.

Revenge can also be an alternative to state violence. The state's version of justice is inadequate; such "justice" is really injury added to injury. Of course, in the interest of civility, many are trained out of revenge-the other side of reciprocity. It is uncouth, we are told. Juvenile. Wanton. One taste gives way to insatiable appetite. Rather than seek amelioration, the injured or dispossesed are told to live well in order to restore the false equality that preceded their injury-that is, the equality whose falseness is manifested through that same injury. Such platitudes about living well meet their limit when we recognize and affirm the fact that living well for a few has always depended on impossible lives for many. In this vein, revenge can be a rejection of the defanged equality that conditions the status quo.

Or: we begin from the position that we are all injuring each other all the time. The categorical imperative would have us recognize that, were revenge lawful, there would be no "we" left to avenge. Who gets to decide what warrants revenge or whether, according to its calculus, one has broken even?

Each of these different perspectives advances the idea that revenge is a calling to account. Sean Labrador y Manzano's brutal critique of whiteness's penchant for identitiarian oversimplification demands that white supremacy come out
of its shitty hiding place and announce itself. And then he rejects that admission's adequacy. REBLANCHMENT figures whiteness itself as a paranoiac revenge on its own attachments.

In Stacey Tran's "I Make a Sign of the Cross," the society of the spectacle finds a zenith: a version of reality too real. Or maybe it's hyperreality's pointed dissolution of reality and fantasy. In a tabloidized, totalitarian reality, we are stars in the movies of our lives: "The current/wave of/ some new/ overwrought revelation/ pushes the/ needle//The plot/ derangement meter/ starts to top/ out and/ that's the/ convention". But how does one prepare amidst such histrionics, Laura Henriksen asks, despite knowing that we are beyond the point of rescue, incapable of imagining much further than the necessity of our proverbial granola bars. Jameson's idea that it has become easier to imagine the end of the world than the end of capitalism has a place here, but Laura's point, that "Mind/games are the least fun, unless you're/fucking evil," rejects a cynical anticipation of failing imaginations as a cop out.

Shayna S. Israel's essay on the lyric reframes Language writing's distaste for the lyric " I " in the context of performance, arguing that their evacuative practice tends to overlook the pronoun's enunciative capacities. The essay itself performs her point that particular letters have their own affective, contextual, and other-than-semantic values that can serve more intriguing ends than rejecting the author function.

In "Roof Enough," Eric Sneathen and Daniel Case work through what exceeds bare life. Indeed, if bare life is that against which sovereignty demonstrates its most fundamental power, here Sneathen insists it is more than and otherwise. Infused with the vitality of the cruise-Gaétan Dugas slides through the medico-juridical binaries that lose their force in assemblage, while Case's images capture stunning depth emanating from the absences they outline. Woogee Bae's poems work similarly
with space, bringing into relief the ease with which the word "travel" is laminated over many kinds of forced movement, embroidering around the erasure called "romanization" and the tracks it leaves on, among, and in bodies.

Jocelyn Saidenberg's document of loss in loss: "I/ leave things as they are as/ if to be summoned I remind/ myself that she can't." Avoiding the definition of "life itself" as over and against "death "itself," Saidenberg rejects the notion that the two are always and rigorously opposed. This series is framed through the passage of time as an accumulation of intimate visions, allowing us to participate in the surprising discoveries of what goes missing over and over again.

Visions and dreams also characterize Brandon Shimoda's piece, but here he begins from the "dutiful paralysis" of dreaming to watch how malaise can become detachment and transform again into fabulously projective arenas of activity. As he explores the phantasmatic qualities of revenge, we discover that the images that appear in reverie are not always less efficacious for all their liminality. Adam Mitts' "unheard" also suggests that watching and other modes of spectatorship carry particular weights and bear critical burdens. In his imaginary, surfaces can be walls, portals, vectors, shields, and screens. And many things are mirrors.

It should be clear that revenge is not the only thread weaving this issue together. And yet all of the pieces here do take up a related interest in reckoning: approaches that distinguish structural, historical, and personal accounts from the kinds of bookkeeping in which sunk losses are only to be forsaken, ignored, or forgotten.

## REBLANCHEMENT

Are we too bold to present this city, Sanctuary?

> [17 January 2017.2 days after MLK Jr day, 3 days before Inauguration of the Tyrant.]

Am I entitled to my father's whiteness? Did I believe? in his return, every scotomizing son to every MacArthur, pipe and drape, pomp and puddle, replenishing from boat, leap you from that leak, or lack and muddle, white liberals here visa hack no safe return nor safe passage, between venues, or famished strip tease, adopt to basic frights, and you still want muster to head of line privilege no white wants against garrison, a garish rubber bullet, give me a recruiting narrative, I can believe, in gush we trust, but tarry malevolence so it does not factfire, your disguise as vacant homily to rule of law, how to not flirt in white spaces, because collaborating sheriffs need no explanation ache to book private prison, promise me reading material for my vagrancy, service one white master for another, and isn't that what my master[s] is good for, here chaw like covenant, I've returned. Agsubliac Pay! is so much fun, to jig a brown dance on milky stage,

> let's do it twice, let's do it thrice?
[Not another flipping fob bitchin about empire and academic insinuations.]

Four/Fore! Fourteen.
Let's do it white.
I believe I am white I believe I am white
[YOU WILL NEVER BE AS WHITE AS ME]

I believe I am white I believe I am white

[YOU WILL NEVERBE AS WHITE AS ME]

I believe I am white I believe I am white<br>[YOU WILL NEVER BE AS WHITE AS ME]

I believe I am white I believe I am white.

[YOU WILL NEVER BE AS WHITE AS ME]
I believe I am white I believe I am white
[YOU WILL NEVER BE AS WHITE AS ME]
I believe I am white I believe I am white[YOU WILL NEVER BE AS WHITE AS ME]
I believe I am white I believe I am white
[YOU WILL NEVER BE AS WHITE AS ME]
I believe I am white I believe I am white.[YOU WILL NEVER BE AS WHITE AS ME]

This is their revenge. To have no counsel. I am not your Pinoy Punning, your Brown Bro. Who am I if I not white, and yet the "ally" born to both wins the argument in no other way by telling me, "Check Your White Privilege." Agsubliac pay! price for freedom, as wield as bible. No room for Shakespeare, when teachers too timid to make Caliban as plain as sharp-toothed snail. Reenact invasive, reframe reefwreck for best photo op liberation, reconquest, all he needed was his Dimple.
Yeah, tell him to check his White Privilege when with check he feeds a village, how hard is that poetry laboring to usher rice to mouth? VFA jeeps pageant queens on retiree laps, think a 70 year old dick is hard enough for 17 -year-old bride,
best GRO you can bid, surge pricing at its best, hope the VA don't cut my pension, Ima USA's ambassador in da boondocks, where Ima Kurtz and Kingpin.
[If he hadn't mentioned Apocalypse Now, or Marvel I couldn't jive with another brown prostitution poem.]

Not all these peasants, oh banana laurel, oh sampaguita, rice swined and swindle, meet a granddaughter, her father remits Saudi pennies, oh little fuck, you are = to suckling pig, a dark companion, to industrially pose postponed sovereignty, ilking imposter, there is no curing syndromatic, this white love of yours insane. MacArthur will not white ball too mouth, sticky not her coming down his legs, surface effects peal.
[Tapping food prostitution, picked up hitchhiking thru college.]

Dimple by his side, not in the closet, not him a closet type, but his choice of harem, no moderate there, White Privilege has plain as snail.
[MLK's white moderates, I address Alameda City Council as referring "Letters from a Birmingham Jail," one a refugee Syrian's granddaughter, other a Polish grandson, Holocaust killed the rest, both framing Madame Vice Mayor, granddaughter of Pinoy farm labor and Japanese internment. There wavering resolution, fear federal defunding, what bones to pick, or justice, there is no small step takin.]

# I do not agree as follow. Didn't my own mother cower to make sexy hyphen. She the blip, to his celibacy. Just like the Dimple at his side, leave no evidentiary in the gene pool, because that's a deportation, honey. At least he's white, won't swing him from a tree. No, I cannot imagine her having sex, there'd be ubiquitous moles to feed, then too many bragging. Gilt she'd place on their existence, worship me! <br> I believe in my whiteness I believe in my whiteness <br> GO BACK TO THE JUNGLE <br> I believe in my whiteness <br> I believe in my whiteness <br> GO BACK TO THE JUNGLE <br> I believe in my whiteness <br> I believe in my whiteness <br> GO BACK TO THE JUNGLE <br> I believe in my whiteness I believe in my whiteness <br> GO BACK TO THE JUNGLE <br> I believe in my whiteness <br> I believe in my whiteness <br> GO BACK TO THE JUNGLE <br> I believe in my whiteness <br> I believe in my whiteness <br> GO BACK TO THE JUNGLE <br> I believe in my whiteness <br> I believe in my whiteness <br> GO BACK TO THE JUNGLE 

Had I not played the blonde boy's gameand thought his terms of usage democratic,would I have challenged him to meet afterschool in Chipman's school yard behindtyping class portable because "I cannot waitfor a more convenient season," the brown boysand black boys are staring, because I am not
enough white to them, even the nerd must fight because every time blonde boys lose at their own game, they can't pass for sayin'

## GO BACK TO THE JUNGLE

Maybe blonde boy will knock white privilege out of me, don't even know if he's an officer's son. Don't they know we walk to school, morning, return too, here chaw covenant, because who wants to be reminded, the color of one's skin job is real and cruel skaping, its deportation honey. This is their revenge, every white boy called out yard, the campus waiting justice, not order. But such our colony would have been, Oh Sanctuary City, she'd be against, because she loves herself them blonde boys, especially when they dirty talk her sons,

## GO BACK TO THE JUNGLE

she never good anticipating trends, now this island mingled. More than some people here can handle. She would call ICE, report her neighbor, to be reigning Dimple. Barf the purity? Title goes to her and her ambition. I could have boarded school, as to how darkly held against favored siblings, now ghosts to my mine, dust hyphenation to cleave, clawing within Intramuros, brine to meet oneself as oneself, the grout to thick and unyielding, that eyesore, slight pyroclastic bulge. Craniometrists douse seizures to crack specimens to fontanel, to find the jungle,
a brown jig, and whiter love, because infancy trauma exerts space between ideal savages, clucks bootstraps, but who can afford a boot, an evolved tamaraw yoked to a savage's ideal, plod hard, without Dimples I'm nothing to the white man, and his bulge, to every child in his waking, get off my fucking lawn, no tradin' loincloth for his loins, my mouth closed to feed, but these white lies are so smooth, so I cluck, oh dear, your consonant flusters are fucked, solicit at your doorstep, magazine subscription or my body, why read about my death, when you can kill me, in every unsolicited text, as signed, I'd never be as white with that fucked tongue, tho charity I'd be as white as the next stepfather, cornfed/bred, that is their revenge, to karaoke a lovesong when Kundiman ain't, so droppin' Magic Mike because "No Room for Hate" is a missed memo, like dissolve to judge blind. You sure to have me as your Pilipino? Find someone else, caesuras realign and masturbating, white wallpaper creeping.

〔Remember at a PAA/LaRaza poetry reading I think maybe before $9 / \mathrm{II}$, after poets identified "the white enemy" by claiming there is a "white enemy" as substance as hands so invisible, as ghostly reach around. Then my turn to brown stage, and told them, yeah, I told them, that "the white enemy" they refuse to clearly identify is my white stepfather. I told them by person, pointing out a brown brother in the audience, "why you clap against "the white enemy" when your white girlfriend sits with you," or to the brown sister, "why you speak against

> "the white enemy" and return to your white boy friend." You can't rid complicated. You can't say there is this white enemy, but then demo in front of us all, that you have a white problem, you going to tell that boy or girl, after tonight, you gots yourself religion, and now time to part ways? Career kill or community suicide I fall on this implication in front of cowards. Yeah I know Amerasian ally, still sore, a poet called you Amerasian but you wear it like Purple Heart, I know what you going to say to me: "Check your White Privilege!" I share my white fantasy to be called Amerasian.]

Feed me a SPAM line and I'm yours for unmaking what more can I lose, dignity? social media gone and jury will not believe a brown man against contrite, this is their revenge, preemption, do they like squirms because white poetry needs brown bodies to injure grammar, more the merrier, more mispronunciation, more garble garble, sweet that exotic sweetener, pass the truncheons, this writing exercise to body count, we love this rising white supremacy, doing the hard work, that exquisite corpse and obits obliging odes, like the gun to my head, the white barrel to stutter, call it brute, here forceps tonsil out of the way, ghostwrite your poem, so all can cry some death, was it imperialism that killed you? the Po-lice, passionate heat, because in the boonies, a heart throb for NRA's stand and deliver open carry. Oh nouma, throb gullet, here larynx thrive or die,
here chest, to aim, that deft lyric, toggle exotic punch, there's a limit to inseme, or is there? Do poets buy guns, what happens if subjects diminish, who to shoot? And is that why I valued Vanessa Williams removing me from the equation, take Amy Gier as I have? And God, George Burns, saying yes you are white as you want to me, keep thieving your mother's porn. Penthouse. Playboy. Miss America. Miss Universe. Or is it poetry needs its whiteness, either the page of its capture, between type and guillotine, this line needs more whiteness, here thread to audience, cheer cheer cheer, guffaw, acknowledge chaste ballastry to focal tremble, like mediocrity knowing it lost its own game, can't amend rules, but white allies distracting brown wards, credit your errored ways, a second chance, because loving the brown folk risks white fall, tumbling. Laughlines to yellowface, that I'm not enough yellow. Given to shoot. Along riverbank to sea, like Caliban. He's enough yellow, right, in his fish stock, he knows, he can't check his white privilege, all pillory and consuming. There net. Along roadside, constellation to map. There coyote. Along bed, beneath and demoted. There pet. There mythic gatekeep, to summarily wince, I can never be as white, as a close friend, as married, I hear as wined, there squint as lead, there apology, but white supremacy makes none. Let's keep Caliban from speaking. This is their revenge. Defund Sesame Street, because Elmo is subversive.
[Anticipates the colonial subject interrogating the Empire, Mark Twain's "To the Person

Sitting in Darkness," give the slave the master's language, and the master will soon lose literature.]

English for white people preferring school vouchers, because Dept. of Ed relied on Big Bird, is yellow! And Obama's birth certificate, Mr. Snuffleupagus's faked. This is their revenge. Upward Bound, too. In L. Hejinian's hospitality, after B. Andrews's after party hosted by J. Spahr, in the company of "given them a chance" a white readership, he careless whispers analysis of white betrayal, forgiveness of white experimentation, because liberals need know limits, "Because you are Brown." It is that simplistic, another brown killing, white mediocre, white frail, white phage, white love, white paranoia, each consignment gangs to thought and remission their aggression mismeasured as mirco, atavistic, listen as loud as pillow talk, as contrast collides to reading series handshakes can i person represent the species, but where my mind is in West Virginia curators see bright breech tropic, monsoon supered, artisanal rice beside undernourished bollocks tethered to not so invisible empire, every scrotum condemned to chime, no they see a paddy shark skulk or scavenge connotations crumbs to meter, harsh white language garbled garbled brown tongue given him a gladiolus, given him a fork, give pens to twist a duplo or talinghagha, pirouette to bow so this to a welcomed diversity, each token pays the joystick, as real as allowed, to borrowed stage to second guessed my vigilance, to selfserving lycra, applause, no vow is safe to fascism, so sell me down river because there has not been
a hanging in years, when the State comes for poets, brown poets to the front, publication-political act makes easier, look at how journals want to describe my browness, and unAmerican name-political act makes easier, removes the need for collaborators, for policy is easier, so step aside when million marches fold, the guild accomplices willfully disguise to delusive mixed glee, for never again to explain miscegeny. Positively, No Filipinos in this family. Here erase. I take no cue. I am after fall Hot Lips Houlihan's child. Ahead of police report or autopsy, no he wasn't white at all confers the avant-garde, was a good brown. Our brown.

## CHECK YOUR WHITE PRIVILEGE

Call yourself a poet, you cannot even pronounce

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Call yourself a poet, you cannot even pronounce

## CHECK YOUR WHITE PRIVILEGE

Call yourself a poet, you cannot even pronounce

This is their revenge. I expected their reckoning. My resistance to save his skin, and thus taken. Now the over-reach redefines status, or gross paternity, to what sum time-in-service disqualifies
who was wedded and who was adopted, to turn back this clock of love, or opportunism, worse to Zippo raid and annul, because the White House cares not of "Everyone Belongs Here," and needs another brown killing, so stake their ass yours, take swastika to your Demo party favor, how dwell much to get out of their country, Border Patrol and TSA mightily assist, now your flex miles collect, now your insurance policy to debit, now your tax return to overturn residency, now your passport to fraud, now birthplace-not the proving ground for dreamers, now supreme law of the land reduced to 18 holes golfing the Gulf Stream, and in each sand trap a cheat, need not Alaska to see Russia, dining room goons selfie footballs, plod melting ice caps, white wall divides us from them, now union, caddies armed and ironed, rack their balls, Secret Service to tee, swing buffoon his tirade twitter, yes should we have closed 1355 Market, for every violation of use, and is this how the election was lost to real-time as indentured, so return the block to short-time hotels and dime-slot peekaboos, while oligarchs bid resources to pipelines, leak not their intentions, kill SEALs while at the helm but what captain to be scened, intelligent, there the fairway his collected entourage, report not the battle raging, but greatness greatness again. March Madness, NFL Combine, Spring Training, inoculate the worry, gladiators are gladly paid mansions, secure white trustees to white funds, the Markets blithely and national guards to mining guilds, to each decolonizer ground scan, to mine
ashes after all grizzlies are killed in their sleep, so hibernate perhaps, ease EPA's passing, strike departments from the Hill, lull now balm, greatness greatness feel to painless replacement, you think, and let's kill eagles too, and wolves, because inferiority is complex, white security is anadromous herring and didn't Obama disarm Tomahawks, SSNs what good is stealth enfeebled, oh hail mary them nuke options few, permafrost warmed and credit not radioactivity, cheers to fresh water, because Nestle's huge appetite, cares whom Clean Water Act when tundra trades balance, to coal flushed to streams but here rises Fukushima's strontium to our fisheries, so pass sushi boat, hold wasabi, this tuna hot, so breathe and not choke Earth is great at recovering, but as public address rewind, this is not about makin Earth great again, perhaps we all die that's fine, billionaires have their doomsday capsules, slaves surviv'n exist for them,
> [but look silicon valley's Asian billionaires and their Great Plains hobbit holes, deep pockets excuse their lack of whiteness]

so these seedbanks, their preserve, motivate to ox, conspire end of day, cocktails fluff cocked cabinet cannot we not remember brinkmanship, Rube Rubio glad to be, duck to fake cover of facts, that he too will not be as white, but is okay, his fraud to sell impresses, an ark place, obtrude now ostriching? Constituents whom to fool. How once I feared a nuclear war, when Reagan not Kennedy,
gamed the ambassador, get a load of me squelch'n Lala Land's Olympic flame sooner relieve honored medals, and no fly zone do predict magic bullets. But Star Wars now more diverse, fanned Stormtrooper cadres lost to themselves, shoot everything, desert life. Goes wayside white fathers never goosestepped as now, gladly pensioned further afield, foreign here, this is not the empire defended, reduced to outposts, to drone strikes, to Special Ops. This is their revenge, insularity, to bring troops home. Screen soldiers whose combat, illegal for citizenship, your children may stay to risk too for safe return, if that is the trade. Veterans pray where you are...but Alameda has vaults, the tide.
> [Watch now, recruitment drive, purged of color and creed, to pander the white nationalist, sinks standards, DLI defunded. Oh white war to expand military operations.]

As I have remained, perhaps on their behalf, legacy of warbrides, and Little Brown Fuck Machines.
Amerasian to be half as closed to what I desired most?
Half breed. Would I have relished to be called, because there'd be less guesswork to my hysterics.
Make no mends for Capitol or Capital baits bridges uptruss to fall, not great enough to fail, so scythe refined wind winding 80 south, through bored burbs BART cannot reach, and other flight as limited, tuned to road and white getting home, should they care the pressgangs, lawns untended, growing, protections removed
from them, their gyre mocks the tilting Millennium, who will shear the dandelion, weed parachute head? Trim hedge. Clean rain gutter. Oh look, there are no lines to the Taco Truck, and Home Depot's quite empty? So soon to soothe, no carbon credit appeals, berate green investments, efficient is dereg, are corporations ready embrace? Grace or trap? Blue States seek to condemn, for swamp now threats white foul, have we admired the precursor far too late, Hillary's oath to office offshored norm asthmatics preclude the Council as jesters teethe the grain bait white victim to their cause, what risk assesses white mediocrity when white takes podium to interlocutor, notice white mediocrity, and is it not verily familiar as white moderate and liberal as many white poets toward the left, allied because solidarity is a retried voice, no subject but their depravity, their stillness, their mediocrity moves behind them, they are following the March, implicating fair treatment for all, and their street credential wanting mic time stating their furiosity, their coalition, He feels his whiteness diminishing, and speaks, he feels his whiteness a rally cry, he feels his whiteness colors the enemy, and those allied to its education, he feels it's unfair that bilingual, he feels his whiteness entitles him to speak for white femininity, he feels his whiteness will convince the City leaders to defer to whiteness he feels his whiteness will be vindicated by the federal government to jig the grandfathered clauses and lift these white stormgates against races home to what was for white bed, only unless new money worth keeping, like billionaire trust,
to root stalled base recovery, to wear the toxic asset well, attest the white popular view, reign sky line to fiscal independence, columbarium can not keep perhaps for illegal veterans denied benefits, so trail and toast the Monarch's way, pray liquefaction shies before the next election, if such is still conceived bipartisan, but how shall we splinter warn the king tide's cometh, reprisal upon me, and those shoulder-to-shoulder in town hall, for it is not white fear of white tyrants but brown bravery? to not bend, so shelter son your whiteness, when police state removes our footing is obsolete the Constitution, now darkened with white time and amendment, founding fathers decry the slave uprising, so rewhite the textbooks mandates Devos or Blackwater will deploy the editorial board, white mediocrity hard at work, white counterclock, replace each principal a firing squad, and charter, Ministry of White sanctions, disprove against your knowing, dusk interned when amphibians track Crown Beach, Urban Warrior returns as planned and played to a trumpet, this pacifier usurp those proud unwhiteAmericans, hosts those beat by war El Salvadoran or Syrian, Afghan or Bosnian, Vietnamese or Lao, tossed to road, here by air or sea, Civil War or Cold War, Intifada or Intervention, deforestation or sea-level rise, coup or nationalism, for the States armed branding munitions made here, look son above, drones and each brown child trained to one, sights or guiding, are you so comfortable as surveilled, movements less anonymous, computed in target array, oh satellite, oh cool, to his Iphone, am I
too endanger by affiliation, cronied to Android, so fares access and deniability, jury yet to decide, and judges decide labor and those scapegoated to steal worthiness as lifting spear from soil to plate or wipe the convalescent ass as white heirs have come to term an archipelagan hand most soft to sweep, diapers to the causeway, and the perfect colonial subjects, reinforced to ICE, would your privilege be a white bystander, though choice before love, deny yourself ethnicity because I will never be as white, as a white friend would argue logic, if color is to have no kinship to you because have I not always been white in my father's eyes? To adore? Have we played menace no more lambent nor minority? How am I to mark their white vengeance? Scars fishpoled, chained abrasions, cuts extrude veins, brute palm to head, oh welt or water cure, oh percussive, screaming fooled me once! Oh fooled me twice! Aghast, fooled a third! Four/Fourteen! Redeeming fault as trust, ever? Benevolence? Or their sheer power and joy to ruin? Bruce Andrews careless whispers "Because you are Brown." White's term of use if you fail to play their game, know when and how to lose. Vicarious do white bystanders exhibit the same ruthless. Cowards. Did I plot them dead, as cliché as horrored stock, breathe such philanthropy, oh gust and gushing, the elder poet prescribes, "I Cannot Guarantee Your Safety" henceforth exorcise, but Brown is how I am marked outside and notable. There is no sneaking in and out of white places, no hiding.

> BECAUSE YOU ARE BROWN NO ONE WILL BELIEVE YOUR INNOCENCE YOU WILL NEVER BE AS WHITE I CANNOT GUARANTEE YOUR SAFETY BECAUSE YOU ARE BROWN NO ONE WILL BELIEVE YOUR INNOCENCE YOU WILL NEVER BE AS WHITE I CANNOT GUARANTEE YOUR SAFETY BECAUSE YOU ARE BROWN NO ONE WILL BELIEVE YOUR INNOCENCE YOU WILL NEVER BE AS WHITE I CANNOT GUARANTEE YOUR SAFETY Oh white mediocrity. This is their revenge. Oh brown killing. This is their revenge.

I have wondered what my Step-father's family thought of mother, weakened in Appalachian winter? Was she as dark anthracite to them? Did they question a coal miner's son choosing her, what diseased mind denies his body whiteness? How to mark vengeance upon him, through her, by me, insemed. A brown boy in their white making, as easily destroyed. This air I. They do not know gratitude from breathing because white people will believe violence attributed to our nature. Not progressive moral internment, the fears of white mediocrity is its irrelevance. Its rescue. Here condemn Sanctuary, as quarantined.

I MAKEASIGNOFTHECROSSINTHENAME OF THE SUN, THE MIRROR, THE DAILY STAR
On the
border between
sleep and
wakefulness naked
replicas across
the land
Silicon and
wax body
doubles on
the border
between figurative
and abstract
The liminal
space of
"sleep" where
the scene
is dimly
lit

# A dreamlike world, naturalistic breathing ad nauseum in the media 

Lush alloverness of the whole almost like
a pressure cooker down
to the
personal level

Across the
surface in
a long
meaningful tradition

An occasional
heaving of
a ribcage
The final
tableau of
a possible
romantic past
Row after
row of
interlocking limbs
Nightmare fuel
of cows
and horses
and antelopes
and buffaloes
Sublime evenness
at the
image of
the heart
A favorite
photoshoot convention
commonly found
in oil
paintings

# Abstracted swirls <br> of suggestively <br> rumpled sheets <br> (the magazine <br> cover version) 

All half-
lidded eyes
and just
a vague
body like
babies are
the kernel
of salvation,
not mutually
exclusive terms

An artistic
statement of
canonical authority

## On screen

or within
the novel

Depth of
vision is
all internal
On a road trip
to a
long vacation
to West
Texas a
natural candidate, kind of
a thriller
The mood of the
book is
tense in
spots
A number
of elements
can be
found off
the road
Nocturnal animals, separate timelines

Not some
banal gift
in limited
theaters

The links
between characters
result in
a pulpy,
glossy exterior

Just a
stunt by
a famous
designer
From the
train window,
a suburban
melodrama

Below the
surface, retrograde
misfires from
an earlier
era

With all
kinds of
temperaments in
mind

Twisty plotting
through a
heavy dose
of monochrome
advertising

# The upstate bedroom communities are another touchpoint for popular romances 

Not the chilly cinema or bourgeois norms

Nor wishfulfillment fantasies, dramatic irony, critiques of normcore values

Let's move on
Even further into the red toward an homage to the mid-century social melodrama
With titular train shuttles
and an
old-fashioned
martini with
two olives
There's a
shrink, there's
illicit sex, and red
lipstick of
the 1950 s

## The current

wave of
some new
overwrought revelation
pushes the
needle

# The plot <br> derangement meter <br> starts to top <br> out and <br> that's the <br> convention 

A transparent
romantic fantasy
is what
we expected

A hollow,
burned-out
shell

A former
Miss Universe and TV
anchor who are basically ice zombies were caught grabbing and kissing weapons

## An unsettling

sequence of
events with
everything you
need to
know

You don't
wonder if
they'll survive

# She needed <br> to forget <br> her old life 

# She revealed <br> her true <br> identity 

It was
an unusual
choice

The wine, the fake university, the reality show

The books
were frozen
in place
A cliffhanger, but the good kind

## Eleven Poems

Something I would never say, skipping over Mesa, cautious.
First we align our necks, I worry
I dreamt the California part. First I identified parts, then I resented. Finally, I was confused.
I went looking for evidence of the supernatural, lit a lot of candles. Prayer was impossible.
First I wanted to be a fan, follow any guidance. Ate til I was sick, felt it coming as a chill first.
Resumed my purpose, resting easy, but never finished.

Or riding a comet with summer friends or being chased away by it. I won't know what New York will be like after people. I ask myself, who is this sleeping passenger next to me, moving through the evening with us?

Trust me, I never leave the house without twelve granola bars.

And when we're sharing a Nature Valley lying on the temple floor, you'll thank me.

I'm spray painting flowers then wrapping them in foil and burying them in the yard.
You know, for the future.
I'm sharpening my trophies, packing back-up glasses. You know, for my enemies.

But did you know that in some towns, during the Italian Resistance, donkeys were used both by peasants and partisans, working the fields during the day and transporting weapons at night?
Everywhere I look a champion.

Everywhere I look.

Jennifer says it's easy to start over. Steal thunder from above the mouth of hell have it indoor and open regardless of weather. Water monster, present.

And I'll just want to make something beautiful, the lights on a personalized truck, buy beer for my underage sibling, Deep Sea. Trouble pursues, but only you notice. I follow close, in a country western button-up. Mind games are the least fun, unless you're fucking evil. When I believed and fights erupted at parties, doing shit but not really wanting to, any of it, in through the kitchen. There's always a forgotten studio band where lights are brightest, the back room. Lately I've been getting vertigo on any stairs at work. I guess I meant safe different.
Swan neck or snake, the one with the beautiful voice. Sacred heart, can't lose.

Nighttime, lakeside, that was my going-in plan getting enough fiber. I could take care of people in a commune setting.
I could offer something. Holy Fucking Shit Coffin, strike me down if I don't notice.

Les Contes de Hoffmann

Among things that have been hard on me lately, the new awareness that without warning, anything can become just another shitty thing isn't so bad. If the world runs out of lovers, the lovers will say, hand in hand on the overpass. She had been awoken last night by a loud sound, coming from the delphiniums, and she saw strange movements through the window. The next morning, playing in the garden, flowers weaving around each other, the dog watched the family with a determined calm. When Shy Glizzy calls his lover terrific in "Funeral," eating toblerone at the Met, and this stolen prop motorcycle that will collapse at dawn, we'll still have each other. Something mysterious was afoot, and she knew she had to be ready. I'll be in my room, vacation spent listening to my heart in my chest every mall in my head abandoned, and overtaken by deer.

The lights are much brighter there you can forget all your troubles, away from your body.

No more, no more forever, trees at night.
That's a little statue. It's called a statuette.

Then I choose the bad part, regularly misinterpret exchanged glances. Crawling under the hedge home, I sit and wait for the orange tint declaring the approach of the avenging angel. I know peace. You're below the overhang in the rain, getting wet. A littler herbal for me, unaccustomed, Wax Monument, what can a comforter protect us from? Then I tumble down the elevator shaft, heroic, ungainly. Then they looked like three talons from an enormous bird. Ignore it till it's too late is not working out as I planned. I'm afraid to disappoint this stranger in the wine store, why? Honestly. Twelve more things depart while I'm in the secret room above the office, looking for clues in the nervous side of your elbow, little spit machine. How does anyone else do it? I'll wake up when we hit land, not sure yet if I've felt employable. You better look out for love.

Seems kind of weird to be nostalgic for a world you destroyed.
But maybe not as weird as a fake one. How old am I? I ask myself in all seriousness.

What makes me feel secure, other than the ash blanket, the wrist sling, the moment I stress about needlessly.

Often in a mist, to be sure, I have wandered, yeah, obdurate but scared. In gold letters: No Self Control. To be part of all that reposes, counted of spirit, I have the impression of sinking into the earth,

I remember running loops around the school gymnasium, Celine Dion on the loudspeakers, transported. Dusted up rocks block the door and I panic because I'm not sure if I would be more afraid to live in outer space or underground, and I think I'll have to decide soon.

It looks like it's coming from under the puddle in this sad bathroom light,
things with spells on them, frogs at amusement parks in the moonlight, cry-eating.

One flash from above and I'm hiding out at the movies,

I'm training my replacement, barely touching the water masked,
all the things my horoscope kept, my uniform golden and covered in sand,
out burying my emeralds, graceful bugs cleanse it all.

Sorely missed or sorely divided like having been in a tent with your twin a long time ago. All along it was we who were sneaking into the house, deserting the markets. I remember I'd never heard the word 'vitriolic' on the radio so many times as I did that summer until this summer. Then I started saying it. I engineered, I wasted, lived through magazine. I said I don't need anything else but I didn't even know. I get a rash from the sun on my shoulders. Caught in the endless hoop of disco is where I see myself in five years.

Did Jennifer slowly pull a brown hair from off her jacket? Wrapt attention, cool breeze from the window where the hearts still on the mantle. Jennifer walked with the devil, swam with the devil in the pool. 'Charmante' I said. Believe and trust, they said, but I can neither. Anything over mystery rabbits, wouldn't go with you anywhere. With my candle and braids, decorative shin bones. Feels like spring
on a heavy tourmaline evening. Now that I finally have the body of my dreams. Trapped in this reliquary, hourglass winged. Merry green wind.
"We'll have our will in the woods, the waters, and the meadows" I write in the sand with my toe.
The tide seems to rush, opens up, I pretend I'm the mysterious lady, alone in the chorus, eating a doughnut.

Of Present Mind: Dada, the Lyric "I" \& Intermedia Performance

T
 caveats-Peter Bürger's (1974) premise that the historical
 of $\square \mathrm{rt} \quad \mathrm{nd}$ reintegrate $\square \mathrm{rt}$ back into society. With what the paper contends is his pessimism about the matter. The D $\square$ d $\square$ ists failed; for, the re $\square$ lization of their $\square i m s$ would mean the rising up of $\square$ state th $\square$ would viol $\square$ te their prolet $\square$ ri $\square \mathrm{t}$ aims for societal emancipation, n $\square$ mely the freeing of one's state of mind in celebration of transration $\square$ l, primordial instincts. Even literary criticism, itself, enjoys $\square$ special institutional role in bourgeois society. Quoting Rolønd Barthes, Jochen Schulte-Sasse shares, "the exch $\square$ nge recuperates everything, $\square c \mathrm{clim} \square$ ting what $\square$ ppe $\square$ rs to deny it" (Bürger, 2009, p. xli) . While the m$\square$ rket $m \square$ kes $\square$ effort to recoup everything, there $\square$ re still $\square$ spects of existence that it finds $\square b j e c t$. Therein the $\square$ forementioned foothold, the D $\square$ daists-even in their failure-offer an important methodology of resistance, the exaltation of the idiot-genius, the madman, the obscene- $\square$ theory of the idiosyncratic.

To cl $\square \mathrm{rify}$, returning $\square \mathrm{rt}$ b $\square \mathrm{ck}$ to the praxis of life in l$\square \mathrm{rge}$ p $\square \mathrm{rt}$, for the $\mathrm{D} \square \mathrm{d} \square$ ists in $\mathrm{p} \square \mathrm{rticul} \square \mathrm{r}$, meant dismantling the weight th $\square \mathrm{t} \square \mathrm{rt} \square \mathrm{s} \square \mathrm{n}$ institution $\mathrm{h} \square \mathrm{d}$ "in determining the re $\square \mathrm{l}$ social effect and value of individual works" (Bürger, 2009, p. 83). It is important, for Bürger, to highlight that "the $\square v \square n t-$ $\mathrm{g} \square \mathrm{rde}$ did not put $\square \mathrm{n}$ end to the production of works of $\square \mathrm{rt}$, and that the social institution that is $\square$ rt proved resistant to the $\square v \square n t-g \square$ rdiste $\square t t \square c k "$ (Bürger, 2009, p. 57).
$\square$ n overemphasis on $\quad \mathrm{t}$ what the $\quad \mathrm{v} \square \mathrm{nt}$-g $\square \mathrm{rdists}$ failed rather th $\square$ n $\square$ balanced perspective $\square$ s to what they $\square$ lso
$\square c h i e v e d$, in some cases in $\square d v e r t e n t l y$, is prec $\square$ rious. To focus on the D $\square$ daists' failed aims is to trace of what resultantly gets opened up-particularly $\quad$ revalu $\quad$ tion of the lyric form and the possible determinations of post-avant-g $\square$ rdist $\square \mathrm{rt}$.

I $\square$ gree with Elizabeth Willis in "seeking to $\square$ void reductionist rhetoric th $\square$ t poses l$\square \square$ ngu $\square g e$ poetry on the one end $\square$ nd lyric $\square s$ necess $\square$ rily confessional $\square$ nd epiph $\square$ nic on the other" (Hoover, 2013, p. 714). I, too, want to $\square$ void reductionist rhetoric that
 some of the language from Willis, that the contemporary or late lyric "overl $\square$ ps with, rather th $\square$ n opposes, the $\square$ esthetics of 'langu $\quad$ ge' or 'post-l $\square$ ngu $\square g e$ ' writing'" or $\square v \square n t ~ g \square r d i s t ~ w r i t i n g ~$ (ibid). The lyric's objective-in $\square$ technic $\square$ lense-overlaps with D $\square$ daist $\square$ ims.

Overall in this p $\square$ per, I w $\square$ nt to highlight that the D $\square$ daists' failure in their foremost objective to return $\square$ rt $\square$ nd its valuation back into social relations allows for the technical features and objectives of the lyric to surface-which were previously subsumed under discussions of content and hermeneutics. Culler considers the lyric $\square$ viable critical category with $\square$ distinctive l $\square$ ngu $\square g e$ formation $\square$ nd definition $\square$ stance that I will explore further in Section 3. For this section, it is important to note that the lyric, in its highly idiosyncratic n nature, resists imposed metaphysical closures that restrain the construction of $\square$ ltern $\square$ te gr $\square \mathrm{mm} \square \mathrm{rs} \square \mathrm{s}$ well $\square$ s the fr $\square g m e n t \square$ tion of $\square$ nd exemption from meaning, for example the discontinuous prison song or the lamentation of the madman. In other words, like the $\mathrm{D} \square \mathrm{d} \square$ ists, the lyric contends with $\square$ nd ultimately fails to integrate into the normative organization $\square$ forms of meaning found in institutions such $\square \mathrm{s}$ םrt $\square$ nd traditional soci $\square$ mores. While I $\square \mathrm{m}$ not in this p $\square$ per going to $\square \mathrm{rgue}$ th $\square \mathrm{t}$ D $\square$ daism failed because it was $\square$ lyrical event, I w $\square$ nt to set up the found $\square$ tions for th $\square \mathrm{t}$ future $\square$ rgumentation--setting the
$\square$ forementioned phenomenon in positive terms, $\square$ s one of the preconditions for ushering in $\square$ contempor $\square$ ry revitalization of lyric theory-particularly, in framing $\square$ practice of the idiosyncratic.

In implicit opposition to modern French post-structuralism, $\square c c o r d i n g$ to Schulte-Sasse, Bürger locates the $\square \mathrm{v} \square$ nt $g \square \mathrm{rde}$ $\square s$ historically defined $\square$ round the early 1920 - 1930 s rather th $\square$ n by $\square$ critic $\square$ l consciousness of l l ngu $\square g e \quad \square \square$ continu $\square$ tion of tendencies found within $\square$ estheticism (Bürger, 2009, p. xiv).
 status, the $\quad$ utonomous "mode in which it functioned in
 previous $\square$ rt movements in its refusal to $\square c c e p t ~ i t s ~ \square u t o n o m o u s ~$ position $\square$ nd its $\square \mathrm{tt} \square \mathrm{ck}$ on the institution of $\square \mathrm{rt}$. Like the lyric, much discussion in literary criticism has anchored on the "pathos not the praxis of the modern $\square$ rtist," not on what modern $\square \mathrm{rt}$ w $\square$ s $\square$ ble to $\square c c o m p l i s h$ in its technicity (Bürger, 2009, p. xxxvi). M $\square$ nifesto: $\square$ Century of Isms, edited by M $\square \mathrm{ry}$ $\square \mathrm{nn}$ Caws, features over two hundred $\square$ rtistic $\square$ nd cultural manifestos, including those of the $\mathrm{D} \square \mathrm{d} \square$ ists. The widespread use of the $\square$ rtist manifesto $\square$ mong the $\square v a n t g \square r d e ~ \square s ~ \square f o r m ~$ of expression reveals crucial details $\square$ s to its proletariat aims, its championing of the collective over $\square$ tomized, mech $\square$ nized relations. The lyric's use of invocation-calling into being wh $\square$ it speaks-exposes the metaphoric operation through which the lyric expresses its truth claims. In either case, overemphasizing the hermeneutics or existential affect works to gravely misapprehend the contributions of both these $\square$ rtistic developments on the $\square \mathrm{rt}$ world $\square$ nd l l rger society.
 tradition $\square$ concept of org $\square$ nic works of $\square \mathrm{rt} \square$ nd "destroys the possibility th $\square \square$ given school can present itself with the claim to universal validity" (Bürger, 2009, p. 87). While the $\square \mathrm{v} \square \mathrm{nt}$
$\mathrm{g} \square \mathrm{rde}$ failed in its objective of returning $\square \mathrm{rt}$ back into social v■luation, it destroyed "the possibility of positing aesthetic norms $\square s$ v $\square$ lid ones" (ibid). No work of $\square$ rt could make $\square$ n argument for its superiority over $\square$ nother by laying claim of temporal line g e; it was all $\square \mathrm{rbitr} \square \mathrm{ry}$, as the $\mathrm{D} \square \mathrm{d} \square$ ist helped us see. For ex $\square$ mple, like Duch $\square \mathrm{mp} h \square \mathrm{~d}$ proven, $\square l l$ one $\mathrm{h} \square \mathrm{d}$ to do was sign his/her n $\square$ me $\square$ nd enter $\square$ n object into the existence of $\square \mathrm{rt}$. Calling something $\square \mathrm{rt} \mathrm{h} \square \mathrm{d}$ nothing to do with lighting techniques or composition, it truly was all $\square$ rbitrary, all $\square$ ur $\square$.

The D $\square$ d $\square$ ists m $\square$ de clear it was $\square$ imperson $\square$ l, priv $\square$ tized,
 $v \square l u \square t i o n ~ o f ~ a r t . ~ T h e y ~ m a d e ~ e x p l i c i t ~ t h a t ~ t h e ~ v a l u ~ a t i o n ~ o f ~ a r t-~$ for example, placing stock in $\square$ work vi $\square$ the $\quad$ uthentication of signatures or assessing its origins and thus value viם the properties of p $\square$ int-w $\square$ s not the $\square$ ctions of $\square$ person, $\square$ n $\square$ rtist, but $\square$ symbolic, institution $\square$ lized copy mark-privatization exemplified $\square s$ copyright.

Further the $\quad \mathrm{v} \square \mathrm{nt} \mathrm{g} \square \mathrm{rde}$ dismantled the universal validity claim that what made something $\square$ work of $\square \mathrm{rt}$ is in the unity of p $\square$ rts to the whole (organic works). The D $\square$ daist held up non-org $\square$ nic work $\square$ desirable; work that did not $\square$ sk $\square$ ny individual element to work toward something unified. Bürger writes, "The parts 'emancipate' themselves from $\square$ superordinate whole; they $\square$ re no longer its essential elements. This means th $\square$ the p $\square$ rts lack necessity" (Bürger, 2009, p. 80). He continues, "[for] the $\square v \square n t-g \square r d i s t e ~ w o r k, ~ t h e ~ p a r t s ~$ h $\square \mathrm{ve} \square$ signific $\square$ ntly l $\square \mathrm{rg}$ er qutonomy vis- - -vis the whole. They become less important $\square$ constituent elements of $\square$ totality of meaning $\square$ nd simultaneously more important $\square s$ relatively םutonomous signs" (Bürger, 2009, p. 84). Quoting Brecht, Bürger $\square s s e r t s$ th $\square$ the $\square \mathrm{v} \square$ nt $g \square \mathrm{rde}$ freed $\square \mathrm{rt}$ from being in subordination to the whole, and in that largely they were successful (Bürger, 2009, p. 91).

The lyric $\square \mathrm{s} \square$ form versus specific iterations of it diminishes referentiality due to its highly idiosyncratic n nture, org $\square$ nizing itself around "other features or axes...[which highlight its] refus $\square$ l to be motiv $\square$ ted $\square$ long sem $\square$ ntic lines by fr $\square$ mes exterior to [itself]" (Andrews \& Bernstein, 1984, p. 39). The words in the lyric $\square$ re not in service to $\square$ unified $\square$ priori self but rather the present moment or utterance. In its pure technicity, the lyric
 from the $g \square$ mes $\square$ nd $\square i m s$ of representation or with little grammatical constraint" (Andrews \& Bernstein, 1984, p. 35). It is $\square$ c $\square$ rnival of self-m $\square$ n $\square$ gement; "commodific $\square$ tion," Bruce andrews writes, "on the other h $\square$ nd, requires clear signposts" (ibid).

P $\square$ rt of wh $\square \mathrm{I} \square \mathrm{m}$ doing here is subverting the l $\square$ ngu $\square$ ge poet $\square$ rgument for $\square$ subject-less work of $\square$ rt to highlight $\square$ n err $\square$ nt fixation on the surface of the lyric's iconic use of first person pronouns. This occurs $\square$ the expense of its revolution $\square \mathrm{ry}$, technic $\square \square$ spects—which $\square$ re org $\square$ nized by tr $\square$ nsration $\square$ l $\square$ nd idiosyncratic principals such $\square$ s rhythm $\square$ nd $\square$ symmetric $\square 1$ meter. The technical properties of the lyric $\square$ ccomplish the core $\square$ ims for which the l $\square$ ngu $\square$ ge poets $\square$ dvoc $\square$ te $\square$ s well $\square$ s $\mathrm{D} \square \mathrm{d} \square i$ ists $\square i m s$. H $\square \mathrm{rping}$ on the use of first person pronouns, for ex $\square \mathrm{mple}$, in $\square$ rejection of $\square l l$ instrument $\square 1$ l $\square$ ngu $\square \mathrm{ge}$, $\square c c o r d i n g$ to M$\square$ rjorie Perloff in Contempor $\square r y$ Poetics, $\square s$ commodity fetishism is pernicious $\square$ nd "excessively dismissive of altern $\square$ tive ways of composing poetry," (Armand, 2007, p. 19) such $\square$ s the ones for which Jon $\square$ th $\square$ n Culler $\square$ dvocates in his call for $\square$ contemporary revitalization of lyric theory (Theory of the Lyric, 2015).
$\square$ ndrews sh $\square$ res, "Fr $\square$ gmentation doesn't b $\square$ nish the reference 'embodied' in individu $\square$ words; merely-they $\square$ re not pl $\square$ ced in $\square$ 'series,' in gr $\square \mathrm{mm} \square \mathrm{r}$, in $\square$ row, 'on $\square$ shelf'" (Andrews \& Bernstein, 1984, p. 34). Position $\square$ ndrew's $\square$ forementioned
statement $\square$ nd the language poet's $\square x i o m$ to "evacuate the subject" next to Culler's description of the lyric Les Fleurs du $M \square l \square$ nd its non-serialization:

> Most lyrics $\square$ re encountered either in isol$\square$ tion or in $\square$ collection where there may be little plot to reconstruct $\square$ nd where $\square$ ttention naturally f $\square 1 \mathrm{lls}$ on the range of $\square f f e c t s$, the ch $\square \mathbf{r} \square$ cteristic verbal and rhythmical techniques, and the general ethos of the poems. In Brudelaire's "Les Fleurs du Mal," for instance, there is no real plot, despite efforts of critics to find one, nor $\square$ consistent fiction $\square$ speaker, despite the ubiquity of the first person. (Culler, 2015, p. 124)

One sees that while there $\square$ re important distinctions between the lyric, the language poem and Dadaist work of art, there is significant overlap in their technical features. There is no plot to reconstruct in the lyric nor the language poem nor the D $\square$ daist poem. $\square$ main org $\square$ nizing feature of the lyric Culler $\square$ rgues is its $\square$ ffectu $\square$ structure-rhythm, $\square$ symmetric $\square$ meter,
 obscene speech. Roland Greene notes that "lyric discourse is defined by the di $\square$ lectical play...or correlative modes of appre-
 p $\square$ rticul $\square \mathrm{r} .$. .schools may try to protect one $\square \mathrm{t}$ the expense of the other" (Culler, 2015, p. 123). Culler calls for $\square$ more c $\square$ pacious theory of the lyric. Willis calls for $\square$ more expansive school of thought regarding what counts $\square$ s l $\square$ ngu $\square g e$ and late lyric poetry outside of rigid notions of pronouns use. I call for $\square$ broader understanding of $\square \mathrm{t}$ what the $\mathrm{D} \square \mathrm{d} \square$ ists succeed in their failure-for what that failure illuminates $\square$ bout the lyric.

One, in deep ex $\square$ mination of the lyric finds that coherence is subordinated to the act of lyric enunciation. Culler keenly
points out th $\square$ these technical features of the lyric $\square \mathrm{ppe} \square \mathrm{r}$ despite "the ubiquity of the first person" (Culler, 2015, 124). The lyric is language poetry, $\mathrm{D} \square \mathrm{d} \square$ ist poetry hiding in plain sight. To take my statement $\square$ step further: the lyric's failure, like the $\square v \square n t ~ g \square r d i s t s$ ' failure to integrate $\square \mathrm{rt}$ into the praxis of life, to integrate itself into normative institutional structures, is the very thing that helps the lyric succeed-evade absorption by the monolith.

Schulte-Sasse $\square$ nd I hold simil $\square$ r concern for the pessimism displayed by Bürger, Derrid $\square$, $\square$ dorno $\square$ nd B $\square$ rthes in discussion
 the opportunity to extend the theoretical framing he created into hypotheses on possible conditions for the emergence of
 literary, $\square$ rtistic $\square$ nd societ $\square$ institutions. Schulte-Sasse writes th $\square$ t Bürger $\square$ rgues the only possibility for $\square$ post-avant $g \square$ rde would be in the dispos $\square$ l of $\square l l$ tr $\square$ dition $\square$ stylistic $\square$ nd $\square$ esthetic forms rather than $\square$ n $\square$ ttempt to depose of institutions (Bürger, 2009, p. xl). This falsely draws too much attention away from $\square \mathrm{t}$ what the $\square \mathrm{v} \square \mathrm{nt}-\mathrm{g} \square \mathrm{rde}$ succeeds. The above theorists, $\square$ ccording to Schulte-Sasse, " $\square$ ttach themselves to $\square$ social $\square$ nd political pessimism in the face of the monolith;" he continues, "they tøke capitølist, bourgeois society to be closed, $\square$ monolith without ruptures that would allow intervening practice" (Bürger, 2009, p. xxx). How c $\square$ n liter $\square \mathrm{r} y$ schol $\square$ rs envision $\square$ more c $\square$ p $\square$ cious notion of the overl $\square$ pping effic $\square$ cies of the lyric form $\square$ nd the $\mathrm{D} \square \mathrm{d} \square$ ist movement?
 limitations that may $\square$ rise if the $\square v \square n t ~ g a r d e ~ h a d ~ s u c c e e d e d, ~$ but does not, in Theory (1974), t $\square \mathrm{ke}$ th $\square \mathrm{t} \quad \mathrm{w} \square \mathrm{reness}$ to its logical conclusions:

> Given the experience of the f $\square$ lse sublation of $\square u t o n o m y[\square s$ seen in pulp fiction, for $\mathrm{ex} \square \mathrm{mple}]$, one will need to $\square$ sk whether $\square$ sublation of the $\square$ utonomy status can be desirable $\square \mathrm{t} \square \mathrm{ll}$, whether the distance between $\square \mathrm{rt}$ and the praxis of life is not requisite for that free sp $\square$ ce within which $\square l t e r n \square t i v e s ~ t o ~ w h a t ~ e x i s t s ~ b e-~$ come conceivable. (Bürger, 2009, p. 54)

Bürger does note that the success of the $\square \mathrm{v} \square \mathrm{nt} \mathrm{g} \square \mathrm{rde}$, despite its failure, is helping to enter $\square$ rt into $\square$ new rel $\square$ tionship with re $\square$ lity. This is $\square s$ f $\square \mathrm{r} \square$ s he goes. To entert $\square$ in potenti $\square$ conclusions, the following framings may be of assistance: ( I ) What spaces for altern $\square$ tive challenges to the institution of $\square \mathrm{rt}$ is made more evident in the $\square v \square$ nt $g \square$ rdists' failure? (2) What other modernist $\square \mathrm{rt}$ forms h $\square \mathrm{ve}$ challenged the institution of $\square$ rt or the priv $\square$ tiz $\square$ tion of $\square$ rt v $\square$ luing, whose pr $\square$ ctitioners $m \square y$ h $\square$ ve been brought into greater consciousness of themselves $\square$ s revolution $\square \mathrm{ry} \square$ gents due to the $\mathrm{D} \square \mathrm{d} \square$ ist failure?

How can the preconditions that set the stage for the historic $\square$ l $\square v \square n t \mathrm{~g} \square \mathrm{rde}$ help us reev $\square \mathrm{lu} \square$ te the existence of those preconditions in other $\square$ rt forms (or practitioners) such $\square s$ the lyric form? Bürger insists that "the self-criticism of the soci $\square$ l subsystem that is $\square \mathrm{rt} \mathrm{c} \square$ n become possible only when the contents $\square$ lso lose their politic $\square$ l ch $\square \mathrm{r} \square$ cter, $\square$ nd $\square \mathrm{rt}$ w $\square$ nts to be nothing other th $\square$ n $\square \mathrm{rt"}$ (Bürger, 2009, pp. 26-27). The lyric very e $\square$ rly on lost its pl $\square$ ce $\square$ s well $\square$ s public v $\square$ lu $\square$ tion within the state $\square$ s it moved within the private sphere of merch $\square$ nt p $\square$ trons $\square$ nd ultimately out of fashion in favor of the novel. There $\square \mathrm{re}$ some uncanny intersecting preconditions between the status of the lyric $\square$ nd the status of the modern $\square$ rtist that I $\square$ ddress in Section 3.

To conclude Section I , this paper attempts $\square$ "genetic reconstruction of the nexus between the $\quad$ v $\square$ nt $-g \square$ rdiste work," the lyric form of poetry $\square$ nd "the formal methods of schol $\square$ rship in literature $\square$ nd the fine $\square$ rts th $\square$ elude tradition $\square$ l hermeneutic $\square$ pproaches" (Bürger, 2009, p. 61). Here, I םm doing two things: First, $\square$ g $\square$ in, subverting Bürger's langu ${ }^{\text {ge }}$ like I earlier did of Bruce andrews to highlight the intersection between the $\quad$ vant $g \square r d i s t s$ ' and the lyric's objective; second, to illuminate $\square$ point that Culler makes in Theory of the Lyric reg $\square \mathrm{rding}$ one of the lyric's $\square$ ims when he writes that "the lyric performance succeeds $\square$ it $\square$ cts iterably through repeated readings, makes itself memorable" (Culler, 2015, p. 13I). The lyric-unsurprisingly contains multitudes, is contradictory, like the D$\square$ daists, in its objectives. Culler shロres, "The consummate success [of the lyric] is, ironically, to become commonplace, to enter the l$\square$ ngu $\square g e$ and social imaginary, to help give us $\square$ world to inh $\square$ bit" (ibid). The D $\square$ daists, the lyric, the language poets $\square$ nd schol $\square$ rs seek in their technic $\square$ l proceedures to, contradictorily, enter into social relations, enter into the zeitgeist.

Section 2 of this paper seeks to tackle both the problematic features $\square$ nd mischaracterization of the lyric related to fictional persona so that the overlap between the lyric and D $\square$ d $\square$ ism c $\square$ n become more s $\square$ lient.

Roof Enough


Let me not be voices flying in the air: fierce, bright and all in, ram it up there. Let me sword the sharp sounds, the plummet into my hauntings, has no meaning in wild gardens from another distant shade. Go, be the same in the evening and create a crockpot tasty to the lips. Dream you're in yrself without respectability, the door is your hand. Take to the bed with the abruptness of deities. Falsify. \& I'll deal or discard - a strange guy at choice and chanced toward the bathhouse, a blonde where no meaning is. I would have sex with pleasure with the absence in the cubicle, and pointing Gaétan, Gaétan in lesions. I've got less stunning because "I'm going to die in the very home I'm in


In the autumn of 1983, Gaetan returned from his seminar chambers. Lungs out and wearing him with a dry cough that was tearing weather, he was eager to report what slinks through them all. We were filled with whips, leather hoods, leashes avant la lettre I went red throughout my day here, like I'm in trouble - but for a kiss I'll tell of thee like flesh forever. Hands asleep on the floor, breathing deep \& incomplete. I fall direly. Fuck, I'm a ghost. And you, do you turn up the lights this way? "Don't be silly," he replied This danger, lurking so popular, "it's even more fantastic." Pairs of nipples foraged by mice, wrapped a thousand years in seats, Broken steamily. We are only just a hint of ourselves.

Gaetan snatched me up my dick like diamonds, A man passing grazes Times Square has my gasp and returns somewhat more lonely \& voluptuous. I circle around with a dozen men who feel \& shoot into the center of these punk eyes, a storm that loves me, stars flung open-handed acquaintances. Blowing suppleness off the bed with the yawn of judgment. Gaëtan examined my right nipple, he cancelled me-ripe water, a moon laughingO, just end it I said, "hit my ass nameless"- \& how many times reading out his KS do I emerge uncertain, a theory of gay cancer," as he'd say, "abandoned, among animals, feel me go forth \& if air sea island is roof enough, so are you."


Luscious you are yearning and will always be: a swimmer naked in the love-plums and melons of arousal, trembling curves of succulent fruits, made me faint from exultation like a pinwheel blown past any shame. The mouth needs contact, my own quick smile used in brief moments. Says "Stick it in, stick it in the midnight-blackened sky me-hurt me more-more of the baths, come on! Meaning I was penetrated, inducing awe, gilded by beauty and short-circuiting pain. Tell that story, anonymous, androgynous was the light to save my life. Each breath went forward. The day a wet rose, uncut and hung at the beach. Each beacon held in place, greedily, pretty much just like me.

We want to be alive or at least intactness: to be taken singular, strong, if not sweat and blood and flesh curvaceous in the buried earth and waste. We means it, the notes that want it, true economic forces at work out troubling your hand on a hill; upon a French accent throbs beneath your clothing. San Francisco's homosexuals turned into super markets or parking all night in those old places waiting to be defiled in urinals. A victim lies slack into upstairs rooms for torture, wedging whole sections of dismantled trucks eased into my ass, a canary in the mine, incorruptible fascination. I stood in the middle of eyes, hands over my body, outpacing gold. \& may we all be desired-I was.


Find a way to smile while whispering like leftovers in the fridge and me, my way was to give a charity fuck: all perfect arms, plastic stuff might give him sores. The bullies who called to him in forests and jungles of sperm-fire and the crack of poppers our war harnessed or completely absorbed by fuck and shit, I could hold all the sensual Greek breezes. Like I can come, man. I mean, I love it in the aisle, facing everything in the world. And a couple of guys calls out to me come. I do like them and all and you. I hope I've messed with your stupid display-the biggest slut that ever was such a large trend, in which you make me appear in real fear of desire. We're not all a lucky thing.
"Why did you call me his face?-two dots and a name. I don't mind. But an erection-that interests you?" It's all poisons, voices, diligently sought for many years lapping apples and lemons, pallid fruits, if we only knew what goes into them: Sweet night clinging through so many droughts; the far off sounds of subway station, the right man delights his hips. Gaétan, just present, now down in the second row He abruptly swung around his scar on the borderline open at his chest. Certainly, sea, I yield to the vessel, sliding in passed him the virus warp \& woof, victory \& relief. I showered off this time but he couldn't divine waves of nearness, floating. Yes, I dropped semen-but they proved it


> Do I describe 'Gaetan'? That's not my line. He's given me why you always call me him. Denial's going to my ass and fucked him; I figured he knows you're the cause, your every disease known today. Don't let go easily. They had you in a GRID clinic. That rumor, a deck of shuffled attendants that still had yet to fly all over the world. You can make me into any one thing, this particle passing right-side up-the story, greedily, without any climax. Let's say the water's getting warmer here, but what's going on? My body out back kissed me and switching to another, with thick strain, to be born vocally, these microscopic stirrings are still beginning, any beginning.


Theee Poems

## LOOK TO THE DICTIONARY FOR ANSWERS

## myung jul ga jung pok ryuk shin go geup jeung

holiday poke, speculation by force
shins go sharp-increase
edwin equal to the sum of george
> jun tong joong shi jo gee man sa hwe byun bwa

traditional tongs, jogging man consideration see trillion (article team) through jean society

community world

alternates
romanize
(a verb) (literal)
(rew[or][k][d][ard]) soo young hako goo sung won baengbok chaeng gyuh ya

## Is your last name?

## Last name goes

# gaga gaga 

gaga gagaga
gagaga gaga
gaga gagaga
ga! gaga. gaga!

After that kid takes
go, leave and take it
saldun gajok gwa mulli saldun
chin chuk deul ka gee mo chu rum mo yub duk dam el
with the family I reside
joke even (until) relatives for rum bless the damsel
nanoo myung woot sum ul pi woon da geuruh jiman
laugh(ter) woo distributes pi smoke but partly wound
il boo e sub neun ob hi rye o in gal dung $i$ rather boot heaped
"Korean tongue with English treated differently from those European tongues in English. Korean-accented English does not invite the same curious gazes and envy as European-accented English does. Instead, disapproving looks and outlandish racial slurs."

# pok bal ha myung soo ssa womb pan eso na I ga jun jang 

pork ball hay pan
so aged war, erupt

가가 가가

가가 가가가

가가가 가가

가가 가가가

가! 가가. 가가!
toro bagwi kido han da gajok bang moon i na

## I brush (dust change)

## family visitation <br> hand ancestral bang <br> writes memorial

je sa moon jai
matter; the moon.

## Pavilion of the Blue Roof Tiles

## blue jokes about blue pills in the blue house

belly swells "dangers of birth defects" sing babyblues on the radio sounds [synthetic] post-nasal pre-natural me-milk

breakage teeming

your mother is thirty-eight and survived the war
the president is genetically enhanced

# house staff's erectile dysfunction or national crisis 

> elevate the masses
> frenzy off speculation
the president skin priority

supplesupple<br>supply

## 마음을 곱게 쓰면

그건 아니고

She waits in body halved. Below her waist sensation Collected at the naval.

Port city.
Condensation churning "are we dead yet?"
The likelihood of your toenails falling off is very likely.

They have decided to discontinue the search.
the president bows and asks for an extension declares swimming is not a sport declares figure skating is not a sport
the president (with all these presidential duties)decides to take a day off.
Instead of
the president 's usual routine of clinic to clinic
the president 's friend magically erases the lines
on
the president 's face.
the president is nowhere to be seenwhen Top Star A and Top Star B get marriedthe country comes together rejoicesbut somebody points out:
Where is
the president ..... nowto congratulate the new couplethe country's true royalty ?
the president, away on a tripaltitudes highthe staff hide their ejections.
the president grows younger as the years go by that one day the president looks like a child and the people wonder
the president is now too young to run the country
the president insists they are not
the president bows and asks for understanding
the president asks to be loved.
a sudden turn to starboard use your uterus to the fullest extent
first lady gives birth to the president's child who becomes president
"be like your father" "but not like your father"
the president becomes the president's father

## House of Sharing

An unsmiling... girl stares forward with an accusatory expression.

You lose your mouth muscle

Your girl hands back and forth in which both ends are designed for penetration

Are you woman, woman?

Aug lives in different cities around the world. My life-size doll. Take residence in Sydney then meet objection.

We begin to normalize our enemy
$Z$ declared on Tuesday that it had detonated its first bydrogen bomb
the president invites Aug to the house and sells her for $\$ 8.3$ million.

| population ca mppp |
| :---: |
|  |  |

a nd
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hill
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HOMETO
48.6 ACRE

DIVISION
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us ive
adja c
ent

# fir ing RIVER 

RETURN<br>sup PORT

## GARRIS <br> on bASe <br> tentcity <br> re 1 oca <br> te <br> u. S.

There are approximately 28 U.S. military bases operating in South Korea.

X will refrain from criticizing Y over the issue
talk with relevant organizations to try to resolve Y's grievance
with Aug who sits in front of the embassy downtown.

X recognizes Y's worries about security over Aug
where protests take place weekly
Z criticized X on Tuesday for reaching a deal with Y over the issue
call it "humiliating agreement" that missed holding Y responsible for such

X has also faced calls
to improve ties with Y not least from No. r eager for a strong united front against a rising No. 2

Z's pursuit that could target the No. I mainland

Better relations between X and Y are a priority for No. I [December 28, 2015]

Aug's last days spent sitting down.
She stores letters accumulated at her feet into empty sack.

> clit clit clip clip

I call it little girl suffering: little girl lips unzipping: little girl trade deal ruining trade deal.

We never know how many there are but a guess. Soon they become mutilation grandmother. Soon they start speaking out. Little girl global movement. Butterfly child.
[remain diplomatic for the sake of diplomacy]
but no one wants to marry taint little girl.


Everything was mute and calm; everything gray. The sea, though undulated into long roods of swells, seemed fixed, and was sleeked at the surface like waved lead that has cooled and set in the smelter's mould. The sky seemed a gray surtout. Flights of troubled gray fowl, kith and kin with flights of troubled gray vapors among which they were mixed, skimmed low and fitfully over the waters, as swallows over meadows before storms. Shadows present, foreshadowing deeper shadows to come.

## -Herman Melville

(By music we mean sound; but what's time? Certainly not that something begins and ends.)

## -John Cage

I was a bawk before this -
I was collecting incredible views
The song of our brief encounter

-Beth Murray

## September

it's the mist
it's an oak titmouse in the feeder
it's not a privation a list
of what not to do but the no
vote's loss is depressing what would have united
by rending that delight of negation to hold where one wants to attract the bait of cunning napping with Beth who's all bones \& lumps the days are shortening her "night's night" come memory
it's an artless shape better
dwell in disorder with dust

## September

Azin erased the numerals of bills rubbed off to leave valueless landscapes composing in signs to shed in lieu of exchanging in currencies in space less symbols \& images in a longwise rectangle whose proportions ought money
mistake air for or \& breath for alternative signed yours in the sink stinks of value unearthed the old foxed notebooks filled with leaf \& owl parts who've grown mold under ought

> the sun's storm's
> hid inside teeth clenching
> land \& sky gathered \& immobile what I had read for immoral with Norma I ought to
> I ought to have \& ago what owes
> what didn't occur to me owing
> or torn in the flesh or thorn in the fish \& Daniel thinks
> my plan subverts the problem but so does his


## September

after us invariably
moon mass
that song of infinite family its heart mongering for winter for hamstrung emotional
not where I thought it would be that super moon's still hid
then Gus vomits at dawn just before light a pile of rocks \& tawny pine needles one mass hits
another bigger mass \& that mass spits out audibly some mass from its inside rotating like a tennis ball but larger makes a moon to be resultant voices doubling because it is more because it is weighty who both resounds \& makes more mass happen

> to fill the whole
land with wailing first of all heart rending \& low for there's much less in store for Reeva legally apparently ran into four bullets who exited her mortally

## a naked lament first of all

 that excludes even mournerswhen a face on a cover
I mistake for tears \& hers repeatedly what moot person twin of another

## September

built into a hillside by moths
\& mold holding earth there's a knot
who lives there
weighing the costs of
living in degrees of heat
that invade from
inside to possess a false
sky that disarms it with witchcraft in degrees popping up in refusals in cold movement figured in the time it takes to starve

it rained<br>last night cleaning away old habits of summer old friends whose living confines a difference too great for a chapter there's no point in starting something with no promise \& that's not rhetorical it's literal

once I
fasted on watermelon
near Toronto with Misha
to attend the hymns of a revered person in a poorly illuminated
auditorium where I found comprehension in a language without recollection to recall

$$
\& \text { it's }
$$

too stupid to list the friends with whom
\& a stupid list of losses those who abandoned the dead \& those whose suffering held them like owls do

Dee Dee's cat Dodie is dying all fur \& bone like Beth she can't retract her claws any longer so Mari helps her off my shoulder
it's new year's once more so
conjure anew why any name is ours to be written

## OCTOBER

equivalence is not the same as existence or the same as living or you can go now flushed out from the shrubbery to a surface whose angle is moving toward you \& your dying but the moths are the moths eating wool blankets \& flying round the desk light one \& the same ones

## tenderly

to escort a walrus herd in flight that lapse like dolphins do

## nil igitur mors est ad nos

to walk facing into a spider's
web along the garden path \& left there
the spider astride the shipwreck
of what I can't avoid
that being oneself can't be
being self possessor of oneself who can't seed a self whose being who
oneself
now can't mean one

## October

she's begun to hallucinate she's talking with the dead $\&$ her brother who's dead \& she's begun there's a deep vibrating noise oscillating
banging through miles of air from far off all I can't tell her any longer separated by more than intervals I want what she wants \& she wants it tomorrow she's already near there
it's unremarkable to remark on how strange the weather is a constant state of withiness is like saying to remark on want is need as remarkable as the weather she gets what she wants under a full moon she makes
her heart stop
no longer that body
nor pain that thrives
on living
a prediction without signs
\& with owl eyes
she fixes her gaze on something
off \& that eventual breath
nothing else would work
no invention
for the lion's
share is everything

## OCTOBER

fewer birds are bolder coming closer as curiosity's companion for light to a dream place in that used to be \& is no longer a self interloped \& poaching

I did repair the hole in the rug with the tools she'd given me I did repair the breach with Bob when horrible things happen the smallest lapse an insult felt
but when intensity lessens which is worse to pause to remember to remember
reading word disorder for order
humiliation for friendship for what guarantor what author for Martial making a book makes the book a debt for its maker \& that's literal when what costs grow augmented or not towards the growers of what may be matter then I look with solicitude $\&$ console the impossible

## October

I buy flowers two bunches Norma says she eats chocolate for those ones who can't any longer I translate pastor cum traheret for the shame of having horrible things happen forsaking this vividness it costs too much for tenderly living
no stars no moon it's
been two weeks \& she's
still traveling she feels
more away more distant
redundant \& it's her
syntax of pattern
\& prayer that's
hocus pocus
boc est corpus
but not now raveled for raving for fox
she shepherds her
across the waves in her
idea boat in a song
as her atmosphere of promise
an apostrophe to future as
I stumble into this where
atoms split I rescue
objects it's my duty I
leave things as they are as
if to be summoned I remind myself that she can't
to conclude Alice performed her ritual of outrage a ceremony for those who no longer yet
who had hungered
she didn't remember
the drawing she'd drawn of an owl in flight but only the owl's feather Beth sent her that the drawing in reply was sent for

## Dif de los Muertos

it'd be a distraction to build one for her
I'm pretty certain Beth has what she needs
\& lacks for nothing no wanting
no obstacles
how long does she travel? I could
call someone to find out the number but won't
I don't know how to take stock
a privilege not to know or faith there will be enough \& even almost enough
if there's stock it's messy
too many going \& uncertain
arrivals animals changing places changing
spellings even the sky's disarranging
heavy on top
for less weighing correspondence is composed in an order already less knowing
there's an error in a change of address that the name of the book is also to address someone absent that is the title's the absent name I can't remember
she'd wanted to know how to do it
to be in concert in a poem
in flight she'd wanted
to talk about poetry
\& she'd wanted to listen

> to owls talk about poetry to be solicitous to the unlikely to make for more listening for beings absent in concert
> I'm pretty certain she'd want to

## November

organs: I've done something to my left hip the rubber band that attaches my leg to my trunk is twisted or just worn out I sent a message to her wrote a letter in light sealed it with stars \& a shell I found a tree whose trunk was capacious \& I hung her letter on the trunk on whose other side was another message to another Beth also recently dead I saw the moon several times it's waxing again its heaviness sleeps on my chest pulling inward like that was love.
labors: Judith helps me make a list of inventory the boxes of books \& number of books \& kinds of totals \& there are some that have none add one that is gone completely fucked gladly. I give her the fragrance she'd wanted but couldn't discover \& later my relief in finding the Brabants who are mentioned infrequently are the same Brabants I knew so well from the opera.
weather: this angle of sun makes no effort to warmth what lazy star in the car I told Judith \& Norma about Sam telling me about Bernadette who lived next door in New York \& Norma told us she's been married four times with two wedding dresses. Clark Coolidge told us it took him many years to see foreigner in for Eigner. Why don't they have water for the readers at such a moneyed venue \& I want to vomit when men are mentioned by last names but women by first, i.e. Creeley \& Bernadette. I travel back with Evan his body \& gestures are memory in his affective archive but he'd never say it like that. I am immobile with a sadness that makes me.
mistranslations: of all the strawmen I want to rescue it's the one who's most textured, who flattens the least that leads to what's not already \& by vias unknown to the strawmen of history to the strawmen of everyday that I want to retake. But I misrecognize the tense emphatically. It's an imperfect not perfect \& I'd have to return all my library books \& write awkward notes. Incompatible grief. Its conflict with living.
inventories: the road out was a river dried not flowing with standing water in puddles \& polished rocks not hard to navigate by foot where there were infrequent marchers others following it downstream to a source of darkness an endwise entrance below I held a dog who was dying gathered to my body I repeated it's okay you can go now at the end of the river road in the shadows of limit a whole dog being taken catching as much fur \& mass in my arms she left while some returned upstream surprising I stayed at the mouth to an otherwise I knew by her fur it was Beth before she was sick letting me help her die once more not holding back on a path beyond to an entrance where she entered this mouth to an elsewhere.
birdbrain: there's a sequence called time: she's sick, she dies, she's still dead, no matter the voice, passive or active, but the other won't have it that way not in that order or tense. It figures apprehension \& owing. No promise or debt to pursue. Is it like grains of sand? like stars? what's myriad? Not quite, without senses. Then while reading the letter by Bruce I find a ring composition containing that draws us together.

## November

less the more not exactly a pair not oblivious either but not familiar the less I do the more she is or the more I sleep the less she is not or the less
light less love to trust to live if not to person a dream we're winking so Beth kings it because she's making a racket repairing a bucket will they let us keep what makes it most alien is to unkind it being with what before what is found as a dirge for before what we keep on measuring distances \& inward longing for extremes to count that no one go hungry we all hallucinate nightly it's difficult being against dying being under the more now the less to undo it

## November

The non-culinary thyme plant I bought the day she died has died too.
I need help with everything.
I can hear the clock grinding time but that's literal so I unplug it.
I'm lagging behind trying to redo what couldn't be done-I till but don't sow.
To read one thing as another \& the other as always the other but what if it's itself local \& not withdrawing then to lose doesn't reply but is just losing.
It rained. It's raining now.
To be on the floor \& then on your knees you ache, Evan, the song
as praying that repeats you read ground \&
to make ground offer yourself up
lest you avoid the more losses to fall inward


## November

it's singular unless fewer
it's plurals except less
not for what self
if there's only until empty
only more flesh
what makes
the rock plural to
itself for
you can't
have everything says
the owl who
sings in late fall
to lose the insult
of being more
to lose the bloom
of a place a fox
who moves
slowly stunned
by the rain to
build a tomb
for the holidays
is the life of
slumber
animals \& fur
breathing body
coiled inwards
the life of tilling neither planting nor sowing habits
repeating wasting for returning to night still raining that sleep at rest seeds yet a life to the lovers if extremity

## December

now the other plant that I bought for her on that day is under attack
these impossible
leaves laced into themselves furry by stems being eaten by someone I've tried pepper \& soap but each morning it's still more diminished I've learned all her chickens are dead also taken \& eaten one by one by foxes for everyone's hungry to build in stone
through whom mistakes existing
hunger finds no relief for to end yet again why more for yourself than for others the full moon again \& what punctures a limit each day more diminished regardless the pepper regardless the soap fallen for ruined instead repeatedly the rain is prodigious not the drudge of narration or admission of images neither living nor not time's keeping I've lost the pretext or what's obvious by
absence even in this instance
excluding the shades who fall outside yes $\&$ the foxes are literal

## DECEMBER

our ever friend, Green, you who arranges the alphabet by shapes who gags on machines who is swamp \& vomit who chokes on smiles who floats \& floods who enumerates synonyms in flight in lists declining the trees in likeness fields of seedling leaving for once there were no less no more nothings in hurricanes your light repeating \& by you, Green, accrue
patterns departed with voicings without notice a mouth now listening sideways listing ever to love may we give
more than having \& getting to excite in fleeing forms of sorrows \& owing for you, Green, we will do it without stop without end to make if not likely an address to place it

## December

This drama of being a being threatened by being always in peril of not being not given no longer decided $\&$ in nonguarantee of horizon of each also still a problem.

I have problems.
I'm thinking in circles.
The fruit rots on the ground in the rain better to be a being returned to ashes is asking.

I gave more than I had because the rain returns to the ground. They let you in \& they let you there.

For the utterance changes the utterer.
I feel certain of that for the time being.
In the face of another not the other way around, I wince ungrammatically.
Mold going from golden to blue deflates the horizon's flesh when it was still a possible problem to have.

## DECEMBER

on what is not is not nothing not there is no thing yet nothing is like no other nothing upon rising to feel \& to mark an impression extra inches of light are slower \& softer like odd numbers
who wait for blood oranges to decouple weather \& season shade not a grammar till it bites an obscurity adieu to the glamour of clouds \& rings within rings in clearings

Cent Sept for sunset to resolve the holes ties up \& lets go the phrase that once each gone \& other leaves the broken broken under claims of confusing the gas for the break next season to come will come after this one in tree trunks \& soft parts under

JANUARY
je suis for sleeping
missing then turning
a goat with her bar-
coded fleece all wooly
whose initials je
suis lost then
prickles along
not reliably
ergo the drought
je suis she it
seems enormous
trail thru sky to your
undisclosed bird
feeder je suis crumbs
no longer does strife
make eloquence je
but je suis on
the swallow under
trickling of blood
suis after bleeding for
espionage je coding

Beth's aunt prays for us:
be barren!
o, you circular lovers
nous somme suis
shift perspective je je who
were unknowing somme

## Dreams

The narration of dreams brings calamity, because a person still half in league with the dream world betrays it in his words and must incur its revenge.
-Walter Benjamin, "One-Way Street"

Ayoung poet dies in Cleveland. His grave is arranged very fast. I go to Cleveland to pay my respects. Cleveland is not how I imagined. I imagined a crumbling post-industrial city of brick buildings and steel bridges with buzzing garbage cans in the back corners of weedy playgrounds. It is, instead, a village in the Spanish countryside. All the buildings are one story. The streets are cobblestones. When I arrive, the sun is setting.

Nearing the young poet's grave, I get hungry. I ask a woman in the street if she could recommend a place to eat. As far as I know, she says, all the lime cuisines are closed. I have never heard of lime cuisines. They sound refreshing. I am sad I missed them.

The grave is an entire graveyard with only one grave. The graveyard is dirt, surrounded by a square of low-slung adobe houses. A documentary about the poet's life is being projected on the exterior wall of one of the houses. In one scene, the poet, filmed in slow motion from behind, runs out the front door of a small, dark house, into bright sun, and jumps over a narrow canal. From behind, he looks like young Lorca: black suit, black hair combed back. His shadow in the canal looks like how I imagine young Lorca's shadow might look: a stingray flying under ice.

Early one morning, before dawn, while walking to the top of a hill, I meet a man. The man says he needs help, asks if I am looking for work. Mes, I say, without hesitation. He points to a small herd of goats ten yards away on the side of the hill. I will pay you, the man says, to convince those goats to walk in a circle. I am confused, but agree. It takes only a few minutes to convince the goats to walk in a circle. All the goats, that is, but one: the oldest
female. She refuses. I look into her eyes. I can see, reflected in her pupils, light from the unrisen sun shining through treeshaped black smoke on an otherwise treeless horizon.

Paul Celan's shadow on the Seine. A Buddhist monk beneath a tree, his lips wet with poison.

I am in a cult. Cult life consists of sitting at (being confined to) long banquet tables and applying lines of whiteout to $81 / 2 \times$ xir sheets of sandpaper. Straight lines. Vertical. But I cannot get the whiteout to cooperate. My lines are uneven. They wander and bleed. I am given demerits, then cuffed and escorted to the edge of the camp.

I am launched, without parachute or wings, into the sky. I rise beyond the clouds to a claustrophobic place. At the point where the momentum ends and it seems certain I am going to fall many thousands of feet back to earth, a ledge appears. I put my hands on the ledge to prevent myself from falling. I pull myself up. On the ledge is an arrangement of food-I remember noodles. Not much, but I am ecstatic: I will not starve in the sky! I realize, in that moment, that I am never returning to earth. Suddenly, no amount of sky is enough. I start choking. Earth looks, below, like a fragment of coral broken off a reef. Not only am I never returning to earth, there is no reason. Everyone I know and love is, by virtue of endless sky, having been born, also choking, on the coral fragment, and getting used to it.

A monk is sitting behind me. I can feel his smirk on the back of my neck. The secret of the monk's success: he believes in nothing. Everything is; there is no need for belief. But the monk's lack of belief is specific. He devised a way in which to understand life, and called the way: suffering. But the monk is intolerant. He cannot bear the sight of his demented grandparents vomiting, for example. They will be dead soon. Their deaths will open a gap in which will materialize a vision of the monk's immortal self.

The monk saw his grandparents naked once, curled up in a bed that resembled an enormous nest, made of sticks and hair and newspapers and trash. He had never seen them naked before, and was struck by how indistinguishable their bodies were-jaundiced, gray, deconditioned-from one another. Life is already too long, he thought. He wanted his grandparents to be young again, curled up in their nest, senseless, enclosed in a membrane. It looked very much like the fruits of suffering: speechlessness, incontinence, loss of faculties, and an age-old bitterness, fermented.

A bouquet of flowers in a three-foot tall white vase is sitting on the grass in front of a church. I try to pick up the vase. It is too heavy. I drag it, instead, across the grass, leaving a trail of bright orange discharge in its wake.

I explain to my cello teacher that I am having trouble playing with emotion. It's stuck behind the fingerboard, I say. He takes the cello from me and turns it around, then tells me to try again.

A truck pulls into the parking lot behind the building where I am struggling with the cello. The truck is mud-brown and green, like camouflage.

In the trailer of the truck lives a troupe of kabuki actors. The trailer has skylights and ventilation slits that cannot be perceived from outside the truck. When the moment is right, the top and sides of the trailer are taken down, still intact, to form a stage, simultaneously revealing the actors, but when is the moment right? There is only one moment, and it must be summoned, like with a password: if someone asks the driver, what's in the truck? No one ever asks. The kabuki actors stay in the trailer, keeping themselves occupied, justifying their imprisonment by saying to themselves that they are rehearsing, always rehearsing.

My brother-in-law and I are in a dark, very rundown bookstore. The bookstore consists of four rickety shelves holding massmarket paperbacks. One shelf is taken up with a series of paperbacks, all the same color and size, each with the name of a State on the spine: Alabama, Alaska, Arizona, Arkansas ... I flip through a few: historical fiction, poorly written, all by the same author. The photo shows a young white man with blond hair wearing a military uniform.

Among the States is, oddly: Japan.

The bookstore clerk tells us the author lives down the road, we should visit. We knock on his door. He is not a young man anymore, but old, bald, and bloated, his body shakes. He invites us into his office, then leaves. On his desk is a rare edition of the book on Japan. Instead of being a mass-market paperback, the book is a series of drawings on a delicate scroll, tightly wound, set into the shell of a living snail. I extract the scroll from the snail shell, and begin unraveling it, but unravel it too far, because now I cannot get it back into the shell! The snail, inside the shell, is like a very wide, very wet tongue, with which it is trying to either push the scroll out of the way, or devour it.

I am in class. For our final exam we must speak extemporaneously on a specific subject for ten minutes. The teacher is intimidating. Everyone is brilliant. I go last. The moon is made of glass, I begin. The glass is a fine dust. When the moon shines, I get a pain behind my ear ... but then I stop. I do not know what else to say. I look around the room, embarrassed. The teacher and all my classmates are staring at me, down-turned mouths, disappointed.

I meet the director of Immigration and Customs Enforcement (ICE), a bloated white man named Thomas Homan. He has agreed to meet me in his office, a singlewide trailer on a construction site. His office has nondescript carpeting, Venetian blinds (plastic, broken), cream-gray filing cabinets, and a Persian rug rolled up and leaning against a brown door. Instead of shaking Homan's hand, I touch his ear. When I
touch it, he passes out. I roll his body up in the Persian rug. His pacified body is surprisingly light. I carry him, in the rug, under my arm, into the desert, and down into a ravine.

Lorca was 38 when he was executed by a right-wing militia in the Spanish countryside, near Fuente Grande, between Víznar and Alfacar, in Granada. His body was buried in a shallow grave in a ravine. Imagine jumping, many years after you have died, over the exact spot where you were buried.

Twenty-four years after immigrating to the United States from Japan, my grandfather returns, via boat, to Yokohama. Upon arrival he is given a gun. What am I supposed to do with this, he asks. Kill the enemy, he is told. But who is the enemy, he asks. Focus, he is told. You are not in America anymore, Midori. You are in Fapan. He stares at the gun in his hands, then looks up. He is alone. It is winter. Snow mutes the smell of smoke.

Kabuki used to be performed only by men. That has changed. Men have been dispensed with. The women, who have usurped the men, begrudge the question. They are not content to perform for anyone who asks. That criteria, no matter how infrequently it is satisfied, is, they feel, completely lacking in the respect with which a stranger must ask after what they do not yet know is magic. The women would prefer to rehearse in the privacy of their trailer-in the bars, the blades, of light, stretching through the ventilation slits in the walls, the
illuminated mist hovering below the skylight. Unlike the men though, their imaginations do not depend upon the walls. Their rehearsing is devotional. They would prefer their performance to be a permanently foreign language.

The best time to see a performance is in the winter, just after it snows. It is then that the actors' costumes, composed of every shape and color, seem, against the surrounding white, to float, electrified, off the actors' bodies, like souls rising out of the dutiful paralysis of dreaming.

UNHEARD
weird that you've drowned,
my watership
bunny, my wastecoat
of air, of
loss(oft
"un"rem ember d
propane of integer
eliding the soft fluff
of what innermost) interior]
feels the
slow burning of
(itself)

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { last,whimp } \\
& \text { eringnervepain }
\end{aligned}
$$

to that (
o tilt antennae,
gone camping.
a drift in the
st.r/@us
of
dust -

# inaudible, what throat stitches from: 

## (stomach folded

(torn envelope
(a cave feeding on
(sound of)
an ear turned to

> eaten silence.
> i expels undigested citations
unfolding, as always, in tape loops
recurring daily as
swallowed :
\& then projects what cannot,
fetal \& nursling, at the
severest refuge
of its most intimate
edge:
when said "born" wasn't
breathing. spine snap
to belly sunk
. speak when throat hands around
( ). emergency
mouth not ready too
soon for breathing not ready to drink
air
skin couldn't
swim so pores soak
into always infected
breathing backwards
to tend to murmur,
not to fill always so
empty of
so lungs fill always swollen with
always swallowing
spores \& mold
spreading moss \& mushrooms

> in brittle cave of voice.
held to whorl thru
flooded tunnels
collapsing
have got to
fill ur body w/
air
interrogatives are used for asking questions, like, "who is that? who is that over there? who made it?"

> "what bird is that calling, a partridge? what animals are there around here?"
"i did not know what kind of stone i was looking for."
when the identity of "who" or "what" is unknown or is in doubt
he didn't know who he was what sort of thing he had met up with, "who's dog is that?" where lightning bolts. "don't know what kind it is myself."
he told the same story about sleeping, that he heard breathing, that "someone working on a rabbit she cut her hand so sharp it's not her hand over there, where I saw."

as dust<br>inflamed,<br>gulph, or a wading<br>a chronic<br>errant farther

hawk, hound, horse, gone abroad at night
a dog some reduce to
a desert of scabs femur \& howling

| of this fury | be divers |
| ---: | :--- |
| an oar of |  |

enduring as a site mad dog (in it, in
water, scarce blood
a syncope or swoon
ask,
where they \&
how they fare
(if I may
I voluntarily omit.
havenot: unheard
oil's froze trying to.
any answers
fears is in
sanitizing
photo
to a healthy
blur pursued

into the sure |  | was also as |
| :--- | :--- |
| many one ways |  |

"smoke?" almost, but then "gunshot now
gunshot now "hug the bldgs. hide among" familiar, acquired immunities woven by law
to what hearth fouls as foil to
where trails spiral "landscape" goading squall
, beelines to
windswarm over
turning urn as
helical lashes
trail our : curtain lamps aflame.

# video holds comfort. face cut neck cut press red dot to stop replay delete record 

onset of yaw
in cant or of camera kickstand to bolt as storm beats hoof it to where on yonder hitches just listen for
troubles" what makes us volunteer to all uses of "web" although lilt is \& always has been
(how near is
(how long was
(there, at home
(how long
(how much damage to
smoke, please don't run to doors where there is
smoke. please knock before to comfort the safety of cells set to vibrate. please refrain. as not to exhibit use.


| the path of |
| :--- |
| logos: in that <br> beginning <br> they call |
| quest, abandoned <br> her, a map. in |
| lots, drawn from <br> broken windows <br> freeways dismantling <br> factories |
| signals corroded |
| arteries. |

to what this throat expels, these lungs reject the retch of me, each breath rebels
against what burns between
these fingers. a history.
hands parched with soil they rifle thru
dogs alarmed at rivers broke by twig snap.
aghast at the ghost
i'm giving up, a gasp
from the corner i was
too quickly turning
her eyes met mine \& i was
so quickly of shame, for i too had feared to meet me.

# can't tell <br> a rabbit from <br> a motorcycle <br> screeching outside window where one might've caught the other <br> doesn't sound beneath pillows or in dawn grass or dew lines mewling in arctic arrays their hear me here to deadening sky 

a siren i can't interpret circles a window i'm too worn to crawl

to wearing this blanket now that there's no body to where on this puddle of blankets nobody can
. dog ear to
the place where
folds into own folds
posing
wounds as mouth moaning open.
now just like that
move, stand still snap shot
you to this
freeze, don't
so i can
oh! the
where you will
go
(c'mon, where do you think you're going
frozen to this
image, circulating
pumping faster \& faster \&
hardly there to where yr frozen to where

## there is no end in site. attempting to cull a cure from blood

to hijack the prior resonance of

## "inevitable as looting the dead of any supplies," or a subtler attempt,

like letting the movie track shadows thru landscapes soaking the retina, scorching the negative, , until boundary between bone and stone is mere substitution of few letters.
few were written from the frontlines.
weren't yet were wilding flares these see to
after wards, cities

> had been in "in love"
> this introduced to introduce
to where the wolf

was a medical break thru, staking [] on :

a rabid spreading to explain the inevitable.
in countries of this , this is allowing this"in"as
precaution:
a video virus you expedite (to long for more -
to track bodies across landscapes with laser tracers.
in it would spread what wants we logistic thru mapping , trucking raw flesh
to what cooks on big table.
this hazard of a peace timed on the screen feeds the camera an nfe ted answer

## targets the outboard aperture first shows as spreading

a long select along a very small tumult was a patient in that

my corpse was wisened my course was widened

to where I the many off maiming the many-headed hydration of

what I would from where was sick from there who sicks
to dog what was
to wipe raw
to force injection.
her timebomb of drought timed on the screen how long it takes to outrun an RV
to evade an RPG or one's role as NPC
or to seize the camera long enough to say "hope" or at least "I live smoke" or even
"I decide to be multiple"

> that the heroine was arrowed in this harrowing, was harrowed by the lens to a thin film left on handrails spreading coughs in a crowded theater
fled where all floods
recede \&
taken as what is projected,
each "I" its traced
wounds -
an absence which punctures
the screen.

## NOTES

SHAYNA S. ISRAEL

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## DANIEL CASE \& ERIC SNEATHEN

## artist statement

In his ongoing body of work, photographer Daniel Case makes monuments of the cruising trails and sex spots covertly scattered among the beaches and parks of the San Francisco Bay Area. These images entice the eye to follow into hollowed-out footprints, crooks of trees, to wonder at worn, makeshift furniture, and enter the circle. With such a gesture of hospitality, Case nevertheless hopes to instigate a reverse discourse, challenging norms of legality, judgment, risk, and history. And, as most of these sites have been or will be washed away, cleared, or reconfigured, Case's work offers a unique portal into a time past-a time operating out of necessity-memorializing an unknowable network of ephemeral touches: a sequence of visions of our intimate present/future crumbling away in plain sight.

Eric Sneathen's cut-ups join the given history of Gaétan Dugas to literary descriptions of public sex from the 1970's and 80's and the invention of safer sex in pamphlets such as "How to Have Sex in an Epidemic." A French-Canadian airline steward, Dugas was infamously cast by San Francisco journalist Randy Shilts as Patient Zero of the AIDS
epidemic in And the Band Played On. And though Dugas's role as the so-called Typhoid Mary of AIDS was known privately to be an invention of Shilts, it was not always acknowledged or recognized as such publicly. Indeed, some argue that Patient Zero was a fiction worth the price of its fraudulence-when a positive result was a death sentence, reducing transmission of HIV was the bottom line for many. Sneathen's cut-ups scramble the signal of various source texts to produce a chorus that is no less intimate for its plurality, a bacchanal echoing in the corridor of our ongoing emergency.

## WOOGEE BAE

## notes

"Look to the Dictionary for Answers": Gaga and its Korean translation taken from a Korean homophonic wordplay based on a Kyŏngsang dialect. "Korean tongue with English" quote taken from Hosu Kim's "The Parched Tongue."
"Pavilion of the Blue Roof Tiles": Also known as the Blue House, the president's executive office and official residence. "blue jokes about blue pills in the blue house" borrowed from New York Times article from November 23, 2016 ("Viagra Pills Create New Scandal for South Korea's President"). "마음을 곱게 쓰면 / 그건 아니고" translates to "If you are kind-hearted / Well, it's not that." The country's eleventh president Park Geun Hye uttered these words, in reverse order, during a casual interaction with civilians when asked about her youthful skin. Images taken from Korea Times article from November I2, 2016 ("ONE MILLION protestors storm Seoul's streets, demanding Park's resignation"). 8:50 AM is the approximate time of the Sewol Ferry sinking in April 2014. "first lady gives birth to the president's child who becomes president" refers to the country's third president Park Chung Hee, who was also Park Geun Hye's father.
"House of Sharing": The House of Sharing is the home for living comfort women in South Korea, founded in 1992. Lines borrowed from

New York Times article from October 28, 2015 on comfort women statues ("Statues Placed in South Korea Honor 'Comfort Women’ Enslaved for Japan's Troops") and from Korea Times articles from December 28, 2015 ("South Korea, Japan settle deal on wartime Korean slaves" and "North Korean condemns South Korea-Japan deal on sex slaves"). On December 28, 2015, South Korea and Japan resolved a decades long issue on comfort women. The Japanese government agreed to aid surviving comfort women in the amount of $\$ 8.3$ million dollars, while also calling for the removal of a statue of a girl representing former sex slaves that sits in front of the Japanese embassy in Seoul.

## JOCELYN SAIDENBERG

The first image is by Tanya Hollis and is a detail from her work Parch (2015), the second is by Azin Seraj's installation, "concurrency." http:// www.azinseraj.com/r405/artwork/installation/concurrency/, and the third image is a drawing that Alice Notley made for Beth Murray who gave it to Jocelyn on her death.

## CONTRIBUTORS

Sunny Nestler is an artist from Arizona who lives and works in Vancouver, BC. Sunny's work tends toward drawing, performance, crafting and bookmaking to interpret their interest in DNA mutation and biological life cycles. See more at: www.megaspora.space.

Sean Labrador y Manzano lives on the island off the coast of Oakland. He edited Conversations at the Wartime Cafe; curated the reading series Mixer 2.0; organized the symposium "From Trauma to Catharsis: Performing the Asian Avant Garde;" performed as Jose Rizal in the jazz choreopoem, Das Kapital: Volume 4: Elimination of the Industrial Phase and the Accumulation of Debt. His current projects examine graduate student suicide, H.D. and colonialism, and the Balikatan military exercises. In June 2017, in San Francisco, he will produce the stage reading of The Twin: a staged bardo, based on the suicide of his best friend from high school--a few days after getting her PhD at Cornell, she jumps from Taughannock Falls. The hybrid play was actually the first alternate at this years Ithaca Fringe Festival. He hopes to take this play to Ithaca soon after its September (National Suicide Awareness Month) premier.

Stacey Tran is a writer from Portland, OR. She curates Tender Table and her writing can be found in diaCRITICS, The Fanzine, Gramma, and The Volta. Wendy's Subway released her first chapbook, Fake Haiku (February 2017). Her first full-length book, Soap for the Dogs, is forthcoming from Gramma (Spring 2018). www.staceytran.com

Laura Henriksen's poems have been featured in Poor Claudia's Crush series and Fewer and Further Press's Asterisk series. Her poems and reviews can be found in or are forthcoming from the Poetry Project Nerwsletter, Brooklyn Rail, No, Dear, and Elderly. Her first chapbook is forthcoming from Imp.

Shayna S. Israel is a poet and a scholar.

From rural Michigan, Daniel Case is a film and digital photographer focusing on documentary, and unconventional archiving, who has worked in San Francisco for 18 years. For information on available works or artist inquiries please contact Margaret Tedesco at [2nd floor projects]: http://projects2ndfloor.blogspot.com/.

Eric Sneathen splits his time between Oakland and UC Santa Cruz, where he is a PhD student in Literature. His poetry has been published by Mondo Bummer, littletell, Faggot Journal, and The Equalizer, and his first collection, Snail Poems, was published by Krupskaya in 2016.

Woogee Bae writes and live in Buffalo, NY. In the fall, she will relocate to Seattle as an MFA candidate at the University of Washington Bothell. She loves black coffee and veggie pho.

Focelyn Saidenberg is a Bay Area writer, performer, and educator whose books of poetry include: Mortal City (Parentheses), Dusky (Belladonn a), Cusp (Kelsey Street Press), Negativity (Atelos Press), Shipwreck (2nd Floor Projects), and Dead Letter (Roof Books). With Brandon Brown she co-curated the Performance Writing Series at New Langton Arts. She is the founding editor of KRUPSKAYA Books. Currently she's working on an elaboration of the atomic poetics of Lucretius.

Brandon Sbimoda is the author of several books, most recently Evening Oracle (Letter Machine Editions). He is working on a book about the mass incarceration of Japanese immigrants and Japanese Americans during WWII. Also: citizenship as dementia. Born in the grasslands, he lives in the desert.

Adam Mitts studied creative writing at Eastern Michigan University and is currently in the poetics program at the University at Buffalo.

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